Genesis 20:1	
Prior to the destruction of the five cities situated on the Jordan Plain, Avraham (f/k/a	וַיָּסַע
Avram) lived in Chevron (Hebron) for twenty-five years. A lack of human interaction in	
a land made desolate by the hand of God incentivizes Avraham to leave Chevron. 196	
Another reason Avraham decides to leave Chevron is to distance himself from his	
nephew Lot who, by way of incest, fathered two sons. Avraham assembles a caravan	
and journeys	
from there (Chevron) to Gerar. While heading toward Gerar,	מִשֶׁם
Avraham and his entourage enter	אַבְרָהָם
<i>into</i> the <i>region</i> of	אַרְצָה
The Negev (South). Avraham and his entourage continue journeying	הַנָּגָב
journeying and temporarily dwell in various places	<u>וַי</u> ּשֶׁב
between	<u>ה</u> ין
Kadeish	קַדַשׁ
and between	וּבֵין
Shur. Avraham enters	שוּר
and stays	וַיָּגָר
in Gerar to proselytize the oneness of God to its polytheistic natives.	בִּגְרַר
Genesis 20:2	
Prior to arriving in Gerar, Avraham (f/k/a Avram) prepares his rejuvenated 90-year-old	וַיּאמֶר
wife Sarah (f/k/a Sarai) for her inevitable encounter with Gerarite men who will be	
tempted to seduce her. Upon making initial contact with Avraham, the Gerarites	
inquire about his relationship to the woman with whom he is traveling, <i>and</i> in response	
to their question regarding his relationship to Sarah, <i>says</i>	
Avraham, while pointing	אַבְרָהָם
to	אָל
Sarah	שָׂרָה
his wife,	אָשְׁתּו
"My sister is	אַחֹתִי
<i>she</i> ". There is one Gerarite who, upon seeing Sarah, is intent upon taking the initiative	הָוא
to make known to the king of the presence of this beautiful, married foreign woman in	
their midst,	
and sends a messenger to inform	וַיִּשְׁלַח
Avimelech,	אֲבִימֶלֶך
<i>king</i> of	۵څل
Gerar of the presence of an extraordinarily beautiful, married woman in their midst.	גְּרָר
Upon hearing of Sarah's incomparable beauty, availability and presence in Gerar,	
Avimelech dispatches a courier to bring her to him. The king's courier happens upon	
and takes Sarah and her 'brother' Avraham	וַיָּפַּח
with him. The king's courier situates Avraham and	אָת
Sarah inside king Avimelech's palace and informs them of the king's pending arrival.	שָׂרָה
Genesis 20:3	
Separated from Avraham (f/k/a Avram) and sequestered in a room, Sarah (f/k/a Sarai)	וַיָּבֹא

¹⁹⁶ God destroyed Sedom (Sodom), Amorah (Gomorrah) and other cities situated on the Jordan Plain.

awaits her initial encounter with king Avimelech. Realizing she is in the same dire predicament as when Pharaoh of Egypt tried and failed to defile her, Sarah prays to God (a/k/a Elokim) (Judge of the Universe) to protect her from being sexually violated by the king of Gerar. Sarah is in the same predicament as in Egypt because Avraham, despite his unique relationship with God, could not assume that He would intercede on their behalf. Fearing Avimelech will defile her, Sarah prays to God to timely dispatch an angel to inflict all manner of painful maladies upon him. God is intent upon incapacitating Avimelech, <i>and comes</i> from above and situates His essence in his presence.	
Elokim makes His presence known	אַלהִים
to	<u>אַיּגּ =</u> אַל
Avimelech by appearing to him	<u>אַר</u> אַרִימֶלֶך
<i>in a dream</i> . On	<u>אַרָּ שֶּׁאָוּ</u> בַּחֵלוֹם
the night Avimelech held Sarah against her will, God appears to Avimelech in a dream	ַבַּהַיּיִּב הַלְּיָלָה
and says	<u>ַיּיַן זין די</u> וַיּאמֶר
to him,	<u>יי</u> יָּיוּ לוֹ
" <i>I behold</i> a man destined	ַּרָבָר הַנְרַ
to die	<u>ײַרְּוּ</u> מֵת
because of his desire to seduce Sarah,	<u>ביו ג</u> על
the woman,	<u>د</u> ڔؚؚٙ؉ؚ۬ڛٚ
whom he knows is married. Rather than thoroughly investigating the true nature of	<u>ַּהָאַשָּׁת</u> אֲשֶׁר
Sarah's marital status,	ιά <i>i</i> ž
you took the word of a stranger in your midst, who, under duress, claimed that Sarah	לָקַחְתָּ
was his sister. Avraham told every Gerarite he encountered that he and Sarah were brother and sister. Avraham feared telling you that he and Sarah are husband and wife. I am not intimidated by you,	
and that is why I am telling you that <i>she</i> (Sarah) is	והוא
married, and Avraham is her	<u>בְּעֻ</u> לַת
husband."	<u>בּעַ</u> ל
Genesis 20:4	т т
God rebukes King Avimelech for attempting to seduce Sarah (f/k/a Sarai), and Avimelech,	וַאַבִימֶלֶך
<i>not</i> having had the chance to seduce and defile Sarah when	לא
he went near	קַרַב
to her, could not understand why Avraham's (f/k/a Avram) God inflicted a plethora of diseases upon him and the members of his household. Avimelech is determined to speak to God,	אַלֶיהָ אַלֶיהָ
and says,	וַיֹּאמַר
"Master! I believe that many members of	אַדנָי
the nation of Gerar are	<u>הַיּיָ</u> הַגוֹי
	גַּם גַּם
also as	
also as innocent as were many of the people of the Generation of the Flood. Innocent as were many of the people living in close proximity to the construction of the tower of Bavel. Innocent as were many of the people living in Sedom (Sodom), Amorah (Gomorrah), and the other cities formerly situated on the Jordan Plain.	צַדּיק

Genesis 20:5 When asked who Sarah (f/k/a Sarai) was in relation to himself, did not he (Avraham f/k/a Avram) say that her sister was she? While in the presence of Avraham, he said to me, 'Sarah is	הַלא הוא
he (Avraham f/k/a Avram) say that her sister was she? While in the presence of Avraham, he said	•
Avraham, he said	הוא
he said	
to me 'Sarah is	אָמַר
	לי
<i>my sister</i> . Yes, Avimelech, my sister is	אֲחֹתִי
she.' Sarah also had it in mind to utter a false declaration to all who inquired as to her	הָוא
relationship to Avraham,	
and when asked about her relationship to Avraham, she	וְהִיא
too claimed that he was her brother. When queried about her relationship to the man	גַם
with whom she was traveling,	
she (Sarah)	הָוא
said,	אָמְרָה
<i>`My brother</i> is	אָחִי
he.' I hope that	הוא
<i>in</i> determining my guilt or <i>innocence</i> , You take into account that I did not defile Sarah. I	בְּתָם
implore You to look into	
<i>my heart</i> to determine if it beats hastily in anticipation of achieving a sinful objective by	לְבָרִי
way of ravaging Sarah. I made romantic overtures toward Sarah with pureness of heart	
and cleanliness of	וּבְנִקְיֹן
hands.	ַב <u>ּ</u> פַּי
I did nothing to bring shame upon	עַשִׂיתִי
this woman."	זאת
Genesis 20:6	
God (a/k/a Elokim) (Judge of the Universe) tells Avimelech that He interceded on	וַיּאמֶר
Sarah's (f/k/a Sarai) behalf to prevent him from defiling her. God intends to sit in	• •
judgment of the man He thwarted from having carnal knowledge with the wife of	
Avraham (f/k/a Avram), and after situating His presence in close proximity to	
Avimelech, contemplates what to say	
to him.	אַלָיו
The Elokim, while Avimelech is	ָהָאֵלהִים הָאֵלהִים
in a dreamlike state of consciousness, says, "I am here to pass judgment upon you for	בַּחֲלֹם
the ill manner in which you interacted with Avraham and Sarah. I	•-
also knew of your intent to become intimate with Sarah because you believed she was	גם
an unmarried woman.	
1	אַנֹכִי
knew	יָדַעְתִי יְדַעְתִי
that your mistaken belief about Sarah's marital status motivated you towards being	<u>יי יי.</u> כּי
intimate with her	•
In determining your guilt or innocence, I looked into	כָתַם
your heart and determined why	<u>יי</u> לְבָרָדָ
you did that which you hoped would lead to the consummation of your relationship	ַיַּ יִ יָּת עַשִׂיתָ
with <i>this</i> woman,	7 . 7
this woman,	זאת

and that is why I prevented you from defiling her.	וָאָחְשׂר
In addition to preventing you from violating Sarah,	זַם
/ kept	אָנֹכִי
уои	אוֹתָדָ
from sinning against	מַחֲטוֹ
<i>Me</i> . In your capacity as king, you are empowered to thwart every obstacle barring you	ڊ ،
from experiencing that which you desire, and it was	
for	עַל
this reason that I interceded on Sarah's behalf and did	פַן
<i>not</i> allow you to violate her. Under no circumstance would	לא
I have allowed you to defile Sarah. I interceded on Sarah's behalf	נֿעֿאַיב
to prevent someone of your ilk from touching her. Now you know why I responded to	ָלְנְג ֹ עַ
Sarah's prayers and came	
to her aid, ¹⁹⁷	אַלֶיהָ
Genesis 20:7	
and now you must	וְעַתָּה
return the	ָהָשֵׁב
<i>wife</i> to	אֵשֶׁת
the man (Avraham f/k/a Avram)) whom you thought was her brother. Do not believe for	ָהָאִישׁ
one moment that Avraham might entertain the notion that Sarah (f/k/a Sarai), upon	
returning to him, was defiled and that he might not want her back. This is impossible	
because a	כּי
prophet is	נָרִיא
he, and as such, heard My answer to his prayer to prevent you from defiling Sarah.	הוא
Return Sarah to Avraham	
and he will pray that I remove the diseases afflicting your body and the bodies of your	וְיִתְפַּלֵּל
subjects. Avraham will pray	
for you and your people and ask that I cease afflicting them. Upon seeing Avraham	ਦ੍ਰ ਪ੍ਰਸੂ
praying for you, your people will realize that you did not defile Sarah. Return Sarah to	
Avraham	
and you shall live,	נָ ח ְיֵה
and if	ןאָם
<i>you are not</i> amenable toward	אֵינְרָ
<i>returning</i> Sarah to Avraham, then you should	מֵשִׁיב
know	דַע
that I am intent upon bringing about your	Ę,
death by My hand. Death is apt punishment for kidnapping Sarah. Refuse to reunite	מות
Avraham and Sarah and	
you will die by My hand. Refuse to reunite Sarah and Avraham, and	תַמוּת

¹⁹⁷ Avraham (f/k/a Avram) knew from the manner in which the Gerarites questioned him about his relationship to Sarah (f/k/a Sarai), that their intent was to violate her and kill him if it was determined that he was Sarah's husband. In order to survive his encounter with the Gerarites, Avraham has to tell them that he and Sarah are brother and sister. Unlike the Gerarites or the Egyptians, Avraham would never have had the temerity to ask a wayfaring stranger if his female companion was either his wife or sister.

you,	אַתָּה
and all	ٳۘڿۘۯ
who are servile	אֲשֶׁר
to you, will die by My hand."	ַרָּ רְרָ
Genesis 20:8	· · ·
God is intent upon ceasing communicating with Avimelech, and removes His presence	וַיַּשְׁכֵּם
from Avimelech's mind. Avimelech regains consciousness and <i>gets up</i> .	
Avimelech, king of Gerar, arose	אַבִימֶלֶך
<i>in</i> the <i>morning</i> after God appeared to him in a dream,	<u>ה</u> ֿבּאָר
and called upon his servants to appear before him. Avimelech intends to explain	וַיָּקְרָא
to all	לְכָל
his servants that which transpired between himself, Avraham (f/k/a Avram) and Sarah	עֲבָדָיו
(f/k/a Sarai),	
and speaks	<u>וּיְדַב</u> ּר
with, and told them	אֶת
all	ڌِر
the things God said to him. Avimelech's servants grow fearful when they hear the	הַדְּבָרִים
ultimatum God had given their king. They know that God will destroy them if their king	•••
refuses to reunite Sarah and Avraham. They are convinced that	
the warnings (these warnings from a God more powerful than their king) are life	הָאֵל <u>ֶ</u> ה
threatening. The words spoken by Avimelech went	
into their ears, engendered great fear in their heart,	בְּאָזְנֵיהֶם
and they were afraid of what would become of them if their king continued defying the	<u>ו</u> יּירָאוּ
will of God. Upon hearing Avimelech recount his dream,	•
the men (Avimelech's subjects) become	הָאַנָשִׁים
exceedingly afraid of incurring the wrath of Avraham's God.	מאד
Genesis 20:9	· · · · ·
Interacting with the God of Avraham (f/k/a Avram) angered by the manner in which he	וַיָּקְרָא
comported himself with Avraham and Sarah (f/k/a Sarai), Incentivizes Avimelech to	
make amends, <i>and</i> to achieve his objective, <i>calls</i> upon his servants to situate Avraham	
before him.	
Avimelech intends	אֲבִימֶלֶך
to interact with Avraham	לְאַבְרָהָם
and says	וַיֹּאמֶר
to him,	לוֹ
"Whαt have	מָה
you done	עָ <i>שִׁי</i> תָ
to us? Why does your God afflict us with all manner of painful maladies? Why does your	ַרָּ רַיַּבוּ
God bar the entry of Gerarite children into this world by sealing their mothers' womb?	
While dreaming, I heard God explain the manner in which I transgressed,	
and now I want you to tell me, in your own words, in what manner have I offended you?	וּמֶה
How	- -
<i>did I sin</i> so egregiously as to have angered your God to the extent He wants to kill me?	ָ טָאַתִי
Was the manner in which I interacted with you and Sarah such an affront	
to you	לָד
that	Ęr

you had to petition your God to bring to the fore all manner of suffering	הֶבֶאתַ
upon me	<u>עַלַי</u>
and upon the members of	וַעַל
<i>my kingdom</i> ? Explain why you believe your God is wont to inflict us with the kind of suffering usually meted out to those having committed a truly egregious	מַמְלַכְתִּי
<i>sin</i> . I consider my transgression toward you and Sarah as minor, and yet, our suffering, by the hand of your God, is	חֲטָאָה
great! Why did you call upon and cite our bad	גְדֹלָה
<i>deeds</i> to your God Who is eager to mete out punishment because of my desire to have intimate relations with Sarah whom you led me to believe was your sister? Why does my intent, rather than my action, offend your God and motivate Him to inflict a degree of suffering upon the Gerarites	מַעֲשָׂים
that	אַשֶׂר
<i>no</i> living creature should have to endure? What reason could your God have for	לא
doing harm to us in such inhumane fashion? Please tell me why	ַיַעַשׂוּ
you petitioned your God and did incite Him to heap punishment	ַעַ <i>ש</i> ִיתַ
upon me and my household?"	עמָדי
Genesis 20:10	• •
Mindful of continuing to rebuke Avraham (f/k/a Avram), he looks upon the man God chose to espouse His teachings <i>and says</i>	וַיּאמֶר
Avimelech	אֲבִימֶלֶך
to	אַל
Avraham, "Your God appeared to me in a dream and told me you are a prophet. Before encountering us,	ָ אַרְרָהָם
what evil	מַה
did you foresee in us	<u>רָאִיתָ</u>
that	<u>י י י</u> כי
made you pray to your God to spare you and Sarah (f/k/a Sarai) from the evil acts you feared I would inflict upon you? What did you prayerfully say to your God to make Him afflict us	ָּ עָשִׂיתָ
with	אָת
the thing (the diseases) that threatens our very lives? Our bodies cannot tolerate	הַדָּבָר
the degree to which this God of yours inflicts suffering. From a moral perspective, we keep ourselves in check by gazing upon the flames still burning where the city of Sedom (Sodom) used to be. The carnage of Sedom, brought about by your God, reminds us that if provoked, your God has a penchant for destroying people comporting themselves in a manner displeasing to Him."	ָהַגָּה הַגָּה
Genesis 20:11	
Avimelech's rebuke incentivizes Avraham (f/k/a Avram) to explain why his God (a/k/a Elokim) (Judge of the Universe) inflicted such horrific suffering upon the Gerarites. Eager to reply <i>and</i> to achieve his objective, <i>says</i>	וַיּאמֶר
Avraham to Avimelech, "I told the Gerarites whom we initially encountered that Sarah (f/k/a Sarai) was my sister	אַבְרָהָם
<i>because</i> rather than inquiring about our welfare, they inquired about my relationship to Sarah. In reaction to the Gararites' inappropriate questions,	ڐؚڔ
<i>I said</i> to myself that the Gerarites fear	אָמַרְתִּי

<i>only</i> their king.	רַק
<i>Not</i> believing in the existence of the One, True, Almighty God evidences that Gerarites	אַין
do not share in my awe and	
fear of Him Whom I refer to by the name of	יִרְאַת
<i>Elokim</i> . I realized that the manner in which the natives	אֱלהָים
<i>in the place</i> known as	בַּמָּקוֹם
the kingdom of Gerar comport themselves (neither fearing the One, True, Almighty	<u>ចរ្</u> ជ
God, nor fearing the consequences of killing a married woman's husband to achieve a	
lustful objective) have rendered <i>this</i> territory unholy. I knew that upon telling the	
Gerarites that Sarah was my wife, in anticipation of my resisting their advanced toward	
Sarah, they would have converged upon	
and killed me. Having thought	וַהָּרָגוּנִי
over how to reply to their question regarding	עַל
the matter of my relation to Sarah, I knew to say that Sarah, the half-sister whom I	דְּבַר
married, was not	
my wife. Assuming the Gerarites would not rape a married woman, I told them that	אִשְׁתִּי
Sarah was married and that her husband was not with us. Knowing Sarah was married	
did not deter the Gerarites from telling you about her and did not deter you from	
bringing her to you.	
Genesis 20:12	
When I told your subjects that Sarah (f/k/a Sarai) was my sister, and told the same to	ןגַם

when I told your subjects that Sarah (f/k/a Sarah) was my sister, <i>and</i> told the same to	וְגַם
you <i>too</i> , in	
<i>reality</i> , I told the truth. Claiming Sarah as	אָמְנָה
my sister is truthful because she is the	אַחֹתִי
<i>daughter</i> of Haran, my late brother, whose father was my father, but whose mother was not my mother. Sarah, the granddaughter of Terach,	בַת
my father, is	אָבִי
she,	הָוא
<i>but</i> not the granddaughter of my mother. Sarah is	אַך
<i>not</i> the	לא
granddaughter of	בַת
<i>my mother</i> . Sarah is the granddaughter of Haran's mother. Sarah is my niece,	אָמָי
and when she became mature enough to marry, I asked that she become betrothed	וּתָהִי
to me and when I received permission to marry her, she became destined	<i>.</i> برد
<i>to</i> become the <i>wife</i> of her uncle. ¹⁹⁸	לְאִשֶׁה
Genesis 20:13	

וַיָּהִי

I was a member of an idol-worshipping, polytheistic society until I heard the voice of the One True God (a/k/a Elokim) (Judge of the Universe). While dreaming, you heard

¹⁹⁸ After the great flood, Noach (Noah), his wife, his sons and their wives are the only human beings left alive on the surface of planet Earth. As a means of facilitating the repopulation of the world, God permitted Noach's descendants to marry their stepsiblings born of the same father, but not born of the same mother. The tradition of marrying one's stepsibling is permissible in Avraham's (f/k/a Avram) time. In Avraham's time, it is the custom to refer to any blood relations as either 'brother' or 'sister'. In the case of Lot, Avraham referred to his nephew as his 'brother' and referred to Sarah, his stepsister/wife as his 'sister'.

God's voice, and It was warning you of the consequences of violating Sarah (f/k/a Sarai).	
I obeyed	
<i>when</i> the voice of the One True God told me it was imperative that I leave the land of	פַאֲשֶׁר
my ancestors. Knowing that	
<i>He</i> had my best interest in mind, I did not hesitate to comply with His wishes. God had	הָתְעוּ
it in mind to cause me to wander, and to achieve His objective, motivated	
<i>me</i> toward extricating myself from a land replete with people unable or unwilling to	אֹתִי
embrace the concept of One Supreme Being. The voice of	
<i>Elokim</i> told me to prepare my entourage and journey away	אֱלהִים
from the house of	<u>אָב</u> ֵית
my idol-worshiping <i>father</i> . I knew that foreigners, upon seeing Sarah, would be inclined	אָרִי
toward committing murder as a means of acquiring and defiling her. I recognized the	·
need to explain how she should comport herself in their presence,	
and said	וַאׂמַר
<i>to her</i> , 'When we find ourselves in	รุ รุ่ก
this situation where you are called upon to explain who you are, in relation to me, that	זַה
is when I will be most in need of	
your kindness. The act of kindness	עַסָבָר
that	אַשֶׁר
you can do	ַתַּעַשִׂי
unto me as we journey	ע <u>מ</u> ָדִי
to and situate ourselves in foreign lands is to tell everyone we are brother and sister.	אָל
<i>Everywhere</i> we happen to be, you must declare that brother and sister are we. Regardless of	ۊؚۘٙڒ
the place	הַמָּקוֹם
where	<u>אַשֶּׁר</u> אַשֵׁר
we shall come to seek temporary respite, we are sure to encounter people	נַבוֹא
there who reject the One True God in favor of many false gods. Rather than asking if we	שָׁמָה
are in need of food and drink, they will inquire as to whether we are either husband and	T T
wife or brother and sister. If they ask whether I am your brother or husband,	
say	אָמְרִי
of me that 'the man with whom I am traveling,	برد
my brother is	אָחִי
he‴.	הוא
Genesis 20:14	

Avimelech listened to Avraham (f/k/a Avram) explain why he protected Sarah (f/k/a Sarai) and himself by telling everyone he encountered that he and Sarah were brother and sister, and realized that Avraham did what he had to do to survive while interacting with people whom he correctly perceived as potentially hostile. Realizing the error his ways, Avimelech intends to compensate Avraham for the mental anguish he inflicted upon him and Sarah, *and takes* to gathering that which he is intent upon gifting to Avraham. In hopes that Avraham will pray to God for the restoration of his health and the health of his subjects,

<u>ויק</u>ת

Avimelech has his subjects gather and place before him	אֲבִימֶלֶך
sheep	צאן
and cattle	ıללע
and male slaves and	וַעֲבָדִים
<i>female slaves</i> . Avimelech makes good on his promise to compensate Avraham for	וּשְׁפָחֹת
inflicting him and Sarah with mental anguish borne out of his desire to be intimate with	
Sarah,	
and after he gives the aforementioned items	<u>ו</u> יּתֵן
to Avraham, tells him that he intends to reunite him with Sarah,	לְאַבְרָהָם
and returns Sarah	בײָּשֶׁב
to him. Avimelech bestows wealth upon Avraham, and reunites him	לוֹ
with	אָת
Sarah, whom he recently learned is	שָׂרָה
his (Avraham's) wife.	אִשְׁתּוֹ
Genesis 20:15	
After reuniting Avraham (f/k/a Avram) and Sarah (f/k/a Sarai), the king of Gerar intends	וַיּאמֶר
to further demonstrate his generosity, and says	
Avimelech to Avraham,	אֲבִימֶלֶך
"Behold and listen. In addition to gifting you various tangible items, I wish to give you a	הנֵה
particular parcel of	
my land. Please inspect the land situated	אַרְצִי
<i>before you</i> , and if you determine that it is	לְפָנֶידָ
<i>in good</i> condition and can accommodate your livestock and your people and is also	בַּטוֹב
pleasing	
<i>in your eyes</i> , lay claim to and	ר ְעֵינֶירָ
live upon it." ¹⁹⁹	שֵׁב
Genesis 20:16	
The king of Gerar is intent upon speaking to Avraham's (f/k/a Avram) wife, and to Sarah	וּלְשָׂרָה
(f/k/a Sarai)	
says,	אָמַר
"Behold and listen! In addition to giving Avraham slaves, livestock and land,	הנֵה
<i>l give</i> you	נְתַתִּי
one thousand pieces of	אֶלֶף
silver and entrust Avraham	כָּטָר
to guard it for you. I say unto you and your 'brother',	לְאָחִיך
Behold and listen! From this day forward, let everyone know that	הְנֵה
he (Avraham), in relation	הוא
to you, is your husband. When confronted by those refusing to believe that the king of	<u>ځ</u> ك
Gerar paid you a thousand pieces of silver as a gesture of conciliation and	
appeasement, set it before the skeptics and let it serve as a symbolic warning to those	
intent upon casting an evil eye upon or mistreating you. They will know that the silver,	
in addition to compensating you for the infliction of mental cruelty can	
cover	כָּסוּת

¹⁹⁹ His (Avimelech's) self-serving reason for Avraham (f/k/a Avram) living in his midst is to ensure that the God of Avraham will not destroy Gerar (as long as Avraham is living in close proximity to his kingdom).

<i>their eyes</i> after your God strikes them dead for maligning your good name. I say, 'Death	עינים
to all	<u>_ = :</u>
who claim that I had my way	אַשֶׁר
with you.' Tell them that the king of Gerar holds Avraham	אָתָּר <u>ָ</u>
and you in the highest esteem. Tell	ַןאָת ןאָת
all who think that you abandoned your husband to consort with the king of Gerar, that	בּל כּל
the God of Avraham afflicted and incapacitated the king of Gerar before any intimacy	
ensued. Tell them that the God of Avraham thwarted the will of the king of Gerar by	
afflicting and incapacitating him. Tell them that the king of Gerar implored Avraham to call upon and pray to his God to intercede on his behalf and remove the affliction. Tell	
them that Avraham forgave the king of Gerar and prayed to his God to end his	
suffering. Tell them that the king of Gerar is alive because God answered Avraham's	
prayers. Let all my subjects know that when the king of Gerar tried to impose himself	
upon you, your God interceded on your behalf and enabled you to walk away with your	
virtue intact. Tell this story and show the silver to anyone who would cast aspersions	
upon your virtue,	
and you will be vindicated and secure in the knowledge that Avimelech, king of Gerar, is	וְנֹכָחַת
your ally, protector, and defender of your virtue'".	- 7 :
Genesis 20:17	
Upon seeing the manner in which God afflicts Avimelech as a means of deterring him	וַיָּתְפַּלֵּל
from violating Sarah (f/k/a Sarai), Avraham (f/k/a Avram) is intent upon imploring God	
(a/k/a Elokim) (Judge of the Universe) to cease afflicting him, and he prays to and	
implores God to cease afflicting Avimelech.	
Avraham prays	אַבְרָהָם
to and asks	ؚ؇ۣڂ
The Elokim to bring about an end to that which afflicts Avimelech and the members of	הָאֶ לֹהִים
his household. God responds to Avraham prayerfully imploring Him to end the	
Gerarites' suffering and heals Avimelech and the members of his household.	
	<u>וַיִּרְפָּא</u>
Elokim answered Avraham's prayers and dealt compassionately	אֱלהָים יית
<i>with</i> those He afflicted with disease. God stopped afflicting <i>Avimelech</i>	אָת ארואלד
and ceased with afflicting	אַבִימֶלֶך ויאת
<i>his</i> (Avimelech's) <i>wife</i> with interminable pre-birth labor.	ַןאֶת אִשְׁתּוֹ
Genesis 20:18	Πηψ
In addition to afflicting Avimelech with disease rendering him incapable of sexually	פּי
violating Sarah (f/k/a Sarai), God (a/k/a AdoShem) (Ruler of the Universe) prevents all	Ļ.
the women in Avimelech's household (including Avimelech's wife) from giving birth.	
The aggregation of God-inflicted suffering incentivizes Avimelech to accede to God's	
will. God physically disabled Avimelech <i>because</i> Sarah prayed for protection against his	
carnal advances. God further aggrieved Avimelech by causing the fecund womb of the	
women on the verge of giving birth,	
to close.	עָצׂר
<i>He</i> (God) <i>closed</i> the womb of all the pregnant members of Avimelech's household.	ַּעַצַר
AdoShem prevented all the women in Avimelech's household from giving birth by	יְהוָה
shutting	
up their womb. God shut up	<u>רְּעַ</u> ד
all the	ڎؚڔ

wombs of every pregnant woman belonging	רָהֶם
to the house of	לְבֵית
Avimelech. God intervened on Sarah's behalf	אֲבִימֶלֶך
<i>because</i> in His presence, she prayerfully uttered the	עַל
word `strike'.	יְּבַר
Sarah,	שָׂרָה
<i>wife</i> of	אֵשֶׁת
<i>Avraham</i> , prays to God to intercede on her behalf, and God intercedes and prevents Avimelech from defiling her. ²⁰⁰	אַבְרָהָּם

²⁰⁰ This was not the first time Sarah (f/k/a Sarai) had to call upon God to stave off the amorous advances of a king. The first time Sarah needed God to intervene on her behalf occurred prior to Pharaoh's failed attempt to sexually violate her. Sarah prayerfully uttered the word 'strike' and God answered her prayer by rendering Pharaoh incapable of sexually violating her.